



Answer Key



Answer Key

UNIT 1

p. 6



- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 1. ∅ | 2. a |
| 3. the | 4. an |
| 5. ∅ | 6. The |

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- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| 1. boxes | 2. babies |
| 3. fish | 4. halves |
| 5. bosses | 6. knives |
| 7. scarves | 8. deer |
| 9. houses | 10. snakes |
| 11. benches | 12. cities |

p. 8



- A.
- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 1. the | 2. an |
| 3. ∅ | 4. an |
| 5. The | 6. ∅ |
| 7. a | 8. the |
- B.
1. He is talking on the telephone with his parents.
 2. Fall is my favorite season.
 3. We bought some sandwiches at the store.
 4. They are going to light the candles at night.
 5. His dog doesn't eat vegetables.
 6. Many adults don't listen to their children.
- C.
- | | |
|----------|------------|
| 1. clown | 2. matches |
| 3. teeth | 4. leaves |
| 5. fish | 6. a bus |

p. 9



1. John's favorite subject is science.
2. My aunt and uncle only have one child.
3. The farmer has two horses on his farm.
4. Why do we have to eat breakfast?

5. The train left the station an hour ago.
6. Sam's hometown is New York City.



- (1) people (2) hobbies (3) basketball (4) soccer (5) sister
(6) tennis (7) parents (8) activities (9) a national park
(10) time

UNIT 2

p. 10



- | | |
|------|-------|
| 1. U | 2. C |
| 3. U | 4. U |
| 5. C | 6. U |
| 7. U | 8. U |
| 9. C | 10. C |

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1. There are not any students in the classroom now.
2. David has many stamps in his collection.
3. Would you like to have some coffee or tea?
4. My sister drinks little coffee.
5. A lot of people run along the riverside.
6. We don't have any food right now.
7. She has few friends because she is very shy.

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- A.
1. The leaves always change colors in fall.
 2. I bought some bread at the supermarket.
 3. The dog is chasing the cat all around the house.
 4. I just want to eat some milk for breakfast.
 5. I played soccer with my classmates yesterday.
 6. A strange smell came from my neighbor's apartment.
- B.
- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1. much | 2. many |
| 3. some | 4. many |

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 5. a little | 6. few |
| C. | |
| 1. any money | 2. some food |
| 3. some computer games | 4. a few emails |
| 5. many books | 6. much time |

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1. My parents are going to buy some furniture.
2. How many people are going to attend the concert?
3. We just have a little time left before the final exam.
4. Is there any strawberry ice cream in the freezer?
5. You'd better not spend much time surfing on the Internet.



- (1) environment (2) many (3) a few (4) air (5) Many
(6) scenery (7) kinds (8) some (9) animals (10) little

UNIT 3

p. 14



- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1. How many | 2. How many |
| 3. How much | 4. How many |
| 5. How much | |

p. 15



- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. pinch, pinches | 2. cup, cups |
| 3. slice, slices | 4. loaf, loaves |
| 5. pound, pounds | |

p. 16



- A.
- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1. ball | 2. slice |
| 3. cups | 4. bowl |
| 5. spoons | 6. pieces |

- B.
1. some pencils in the pencil case
 2. one kilo of chicken
 3. three apples to make an apple pie
 4. two cartons of milk every day
- C.
- | | |
|---------|------------|
| 1. many | 2. cans |
| 3. much | 4. tubes |
| 5. no | 6. bottles |

p. 17



1. My brother ate two pieces/slices of pizza for dinner.
2. There aren't any books in your backpack.
3. Kevin has a bowl of cereal for breakfast every day.
4. My wife drinks very much coffee every morning.
5. We have some important information for your trip.
6. I always put two spoons of sugar in my coffee.



- (1) degrees (2) eggs (3) milk (4) cups (5) flour (6) pinch
(7) tablespoons (8) powder (9) minutes

UNIT 4

p. 18



1. Let me introduce myself to you.
2. We teach ourselves to read and write.
3. When I'm alone, I talk to myself.
4. She should be ashamed of herself.
5. Romeo thought Juliet was dead, so he killed himself.
6. They enjoyed themselves a lot at the pajama party.

p. 19



- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1. somebody | 2. Everybody |
| 3. nobody | 4. something |
| 5. nothing | 6. everybody |

p. 20



- A.
- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| 1. themselves | 2. himself |
| 3. itself | 4. yourself |
| 5. myself | 6. herself |
- B.
- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. C | 2. B |
| 3. A | 4. F |
| 5. E | 6. D |
- C.
- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1. yourself | 2. Nobody |
| 3. Everybody | 4. himself |
| 5. something | 6. themselves |
| 7. anything | 8. nothing |

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- Bobby doesn't get along with anybody well.
- Nothing is impossible.
- I will introduce myself to you.
- Everything was perfect.
- My mother couldn't eat anything. / My mother could eat nothing.
- He must be proud of himself.



- (1) everyone (2) something (3) anybody (4) nothing
(5) themselves (6) nobody (7) anything

UNIT 5

p. 22



- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. mine | 2. yours |
| 3. their | 4. hers |
| 5. her | 6. his |
| 7. Its | |

p. 23



- | | |
|----------------|------------|
| 1. is | 2. Jenny's |
| 3. computer | 4. his |
| 5. crayons are | 6. hers |
| 7. those | 8. ours |

p. 24



- A.
- | | |
|-------------------|---------------|
| 1. grandparents' | 2. My |
| 3. Sue's | 4. children's |
| 5. Brian's sister | 6. yours |
| 7. Whose | 8. Their |
| 9. hers | 10. mine |
- B.
- Ms. Smith's cell phone, Mr. Thomas's
 - her dog, his
 - Kelly's camera, Mine
 - Elizabeth's dress, Hazel's

p. 25



- Whose report is about the environment?
- That girl has five DVDs. They are hers.
- Both of his parents' jobs are very difficult.
- My car is bigger than hers/her car.
- This bird has broken its wing.
- My cell phone is broken. Is yours working?



- (1) their (2) her (3) Whose (4) mine (5) his (6) Emily's
(7) hers (8) your (9) my

CHECKUP 1

p. 26

- A.
- | | |
|---------------|------------|
| 1. toys | 2. mice |
| 3. doors | 4. watches |
| 5. telephones | 6. foxes |
| 7. teeth | 8. buses |

9. cities 10. children

- B.
- | | |
|---------|--------|
| 11. the | 12. an |
| 13. a | 14. an |
| 15. the | 16. an |

- C.
- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 17. ③ | 18. ① |
| 19. ③ | 20. ② |
| 21. ② | 22. ③ |

- D.
- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 23. ① | 24. ② |
| 25. ① | 26. ③ |
| 27. ② | 28. ③ |
| 29. ① | 30. ① |

- E.
- He was born in Chicago.
 - There are two women at the door.
 - She didn't have many good friends.
 - Can you give me two glasses of water?
 - They introduced themselves to us.
 - We bought this house. Now it is ours.
 - I need to buy a bottle of orange juice.
 - We must wash our hands before dinner.
 - Whose pencil case is that?
 - How many days are there in a week?

- F.
- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 41. nothing | 42. a |
| 43. an | 44. carton |
| 45. loaf | 46. her |
| 47. a lot of | 48. everyone |
| 49. a little | 50. ourselves |

UNIT 6

p. 28



- My brother sings every day.
 intransitive transitive linking
- You look really good today, Cathy.
 intransitive transitive linking
- Ben brought his homework to school.
 intransitive transitive linking

- He is a very responsible employee.
 intransitive transitive linking
- Please speak more quietly.
 intransitive transitive linking
- The little girl enjoys riding horses.
 intransitive transitive linking

p. 29



- Lucy was a doctor ten years ago.
 SC OC
- Your new clothes look wonderful, Tina.
 SC OC
- Colin's parents made him a great pianist.
 SC OC
- The strawberry cake tastes good.
 SC OC
- We found the room empty.
 SC OC
- Her sister looks strange today.
 SC OC
- The man is angry at the woman.
 SC OC
- The sun makes the air warm.
 SC OC

p. 30



- A.
- His favorite dessert is chocolate cake.
S V SC
 - My mother made me pleased.
S V O OC
 - Everyone becomes crazy about soccer during the World Cup.
S V SC
 - My hobby is playing the harp.
S V SC
 - The loud noises make studying impossible.
S V O OC
 - You look interested in that movie, right?
S V SC
 - The news made him very upset.
S V O OC

8. People called him a genius.

S V O OC

B.

1. She became a famous pianist.
2. My teacher is never angry with us.
3. Keep the window open.
4. I feel sorry to hear the news.
5. Your idea sounds interesting to me.
6. People call her a walking dictionary.
7. Tom painted the fence white.
8. His death made me sad.
9. I will name my daughter Natalie.
10. Sam looked busy at the moment.

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🔧 Trouble Shooting

1. He goes to school every day.
2. He always makes me angry.
3. Jane dances very happily.
4. The soup smells so nice.
5. Ms. Smith lives in New York City.
6. The students found today's test easy.

🔧 GRAMMAR GO

- (1) She goes to Eastside Middle School. (2) Her favorite sport is tennis. (3) He goes to St. John's Middle School. (4) His favorite sport is soccer. (5) She goes to Lincoln Middle School. (6) Her favorite subject is music.

UNIT 7

p. 32

🔧 READY

1. My mother (sleeps) on the sofa.
2. The machine (is working) well.
3. The deer (jumped) over the fence.
4. My father and I (exercise) in the morning.
5. At night, stars (shine) in the sky.
6. My friends (study) at the library.
7. They (are waiting) outside.
8. The Earth (moves) around the sun.

9. Fish (swim) in that river.

10. It (rains) heavily in the summer.

p. 33

🔧 READY

1. Chris purchased (some candy).
2. The new worker at my office seems nice.
3. Jenny and Steve are carrying (their books).
4. The potato soup smells so good.
5. Many people in my country like (soccer).
6. Everyone in my class looks happy.
7. The museum displays (many airplanes).
8. Her sister looks strange today.

p. 34

🔧 SET

A.

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pattern I | 2. Pattern II |
| 3. Pattern I | 4. Pattern II |
| 5. Pattern II | 6. Pattern III |
| 7. Pattern I | 8. Pattern III |
| 9. Pattern III | 10. Pattern III |

B.

1. Lois and Peter study history at school.
2. The runners are jogging on the track.
3. My uncle drives a bus.
4. Ronald lives with his grandparents.
5. He always plays computer games at night.
6. The sky looks cloudy today.
7. The apple pie tastes sweet.
8. The teacher gets angry at silly questions.

p. 35

🔧 Trouble Shooting

1. My school starts at nine o'clock.
2. I walk (with) my dog every evening.
3. The flowers smell nice.
4. The old beggar remains poor.
5. Elizabeth looks so beautiful.
6. He runs on the playground early in the morning.

🔧 GRAMMAR GO

- (1) strong (2) brave (3) from the titan Atlas (4) easily
(5) with the apples (6) alone (7) quickly (8) comfortable

UNIT 8

p. 36

🔧 READY

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1. funnier | 2. more interesting |
| 3. more delicious | 4. more famous |
| 5. warmer | 6. sadder |
| 7. cheaper | 8. worse |
| 9. better | 10. more expensive |

p. 37

🔧 READY

- | | |
|----------------|---------------------|
| 1. more simply | 2. worse |
| 3. higher | 4. more comfortably |
| 5. more nicely | 6. more strangely |
| 7. better | 8. more rapidly |
| 9. harder | 10. later |

p. 38

🔧 SET

A.

- | | |
|------------|---------------------|
| 1. less | 2. more interesting |
| 3. heavier | 4. more expensive |
| 5. cheaper | |

B.

1. Tina is older than Lisa.
2. Bill's grade was better than Paul's (grade).
3. Susan is richer than Matt.
4. Ryan's bag is heavier than my bag.
5. Mom wakes up earlier than me.

C.

- | | |
|------------|-------------------|
| 1. colder | 2. more carefully |
| 3. better | 4. more popular |
| 5. heavier | 6. more tired |
| 7. worse | 8. more delicious |

p. 39

🔧 Trouble Shooting

1. Rock music is usually louder than classical music.
2. Fred runs slower than all the other boys in his class.
3. Baseball is more popular than soccer in America.
4. Modern machines made work easier.
5. Joanna can play the piano better than Colin.
6. Sophia gets happier every day.

🔧 GRAMMAR GO

- (1) more famous than (2) longer than (3) more safely than
(4) more populated than (5) more dangerous than
(6) fiercer than (7) larger than (8) more poisonous than
(9) more challenging than

UNIT 9

p. 40

🔧 READY

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| 1. smoothest | 2. most careful |
| 3. fewest | 4. heaviest |
| 5. fattest | 6. luckiest |
| 7. most famous | 8. simplest |
| 9. most important | 10. most serious |

p. 41

🔧 READY

- | | |
|--------------------|------------------|
| 1. most recently | 2. hardest |
| 3. most proudly | 4. most easily |
| 5. fastest | 6. most slowly |
| 7. most completely | 8. nearest |
| 9. soonest | 10. most lightly |

p. 42

🔧 SET

A.

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------|
| 1. cheapest | 2. chilliest |
| 3. biggest | 4. easiest |
| 5. most important | 6. fattest |

- B.
- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1. the heaviest | 2. the strongest |
| 3. the latest | 4. the best |
| 5. the prettiest | 6. the worst |

- C.
- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| 1. the tallest | 2. the best |
| 3. the most expensive | 4. the most |

p. 43

Trouble Shooting

- The rabbit jumps the highest of all the animals.
- Sally is the most graceful dancer on stage.
- The restaurant is the newest one in our town.
- He was one of the most famous singers.
- This is the easiest way to learn a foreign language.
- It may be the most expensive watch in that store.

GRAMMAR GO

- (1) the tallest (2) the shortest (3) the strongest (4) more
(5) the best (6) better (7) the fastest (8) the swiftest
(9) the farthest

UNIT 10

p. 44

READY

- Mark does not play computer games every day.
- Does she prefer to eat oranges to grapes?
- Jena has lunch at the school cafeteria.
- Does Nathan learn Chinese?

p. 45

READY

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. eat | 2. speaks |
| 3. always does | 4. often finishes |
| 5. does not feel | 6. does not like |

p. 46

SET

- A.
- | | |
|-------------|---------|
| 1. delivers | 2. fix |
| 3. speaks | 4. walk |
| 5. helps | 6. do |

- B.
- Joe visits the library every day.
 - She usually eats Italian food.
 - They live on a farm.
 - I/We go to the library on the weekend.

- C.
- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. walk | 2. stays |
| 3. looks | 4. works |
| 5. do | 6. comes |

p. 47

Trouble Shooting

- It usually rains a lot during the summer.
- Does the professor give easy tests?
- All the boys carry the boxes together.
- What do/does the police officers/officer do there?
- What do you need to make butter cookies?
- Sue, you really look like your mother.

GRAMMAR GO

- (1) always gets (2) washes (3) usually eats (4) is never
(5) often has (6) never eats (7) takes (8) orders
(9) watches

CHECKUP 2

p. 48

- A.
- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| 1. writes | 2. goes |
| 3. eats | 4. cries |
| 5. washes | 6. works |
- B.
- cuter, cutest
 - more complex, most complex
 - heavier, heaviest
 - less, least

- narrower, narrowest
 - worse, worst
- C.
- | | |
|--------------|---------------------|
| 13. bigger | 14. coldest |
| 15. angry | 16. more expensive |
| 17. shortest | 18. most impressive |

- D.
- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 19. ① | 20. ① |
| 21. ① | 22. ② |
| 23. ② | |

- E.
- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 24. ③ | 25. ① |
| 26. ③ | 27. ② |
| 28. ② | 29. ② |
| 30. ③ | |

- F.
- Robert swims really fast.
 - My father walks slower than my mother.
 - This is the quickest way to school.
 - Kevin and Sue do not talk to each other.
 - She usually drinks coffee with her meals.
 - I spend more money than my sister.
 - Does Mr. Smith teach science at your school?
 - He looks happy all the time.
 - His condition was worse than it was last week.
 - My father wakes up at 5:00 every morning.

- G.
- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 41. happier | 42. better |
| 43. than | 44. Do |
| 45. always | 46. greatest |
| 47. more | 48. most |
| 49. better | 50. much |

UNIT 11

p. 50

READY

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1. asking | 2. receiving |
| 3. flying | 4. making |
| 5. getting | 6. leaving |
| 7. bringing | 8. chatting |
| 9. lying | 10. running |

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READY

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. D | 2. G |
| 3. F | 4. A |
| 5. E | 6. C |
| 7. B | |

p. 52

SET

- A.
- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. are watching | 2. is assisting |
| 3. am scanning | 4. is playing |
| 5. is swimming | 6. are taking |

- B.
- What are you doing?
 - Where are you buying fruit?
 - Are you working today?
 - Is he listening to his teacher?
 - When is Peter meeting her?
 - Where is Jane watching TV?

- C.
- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. is hiding | 2. feel |
| 3. are cooking | 4. are singing |
| 5. loves | 6. are taking |
| 7. remember | 8. are studying |

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Trouble Shooting

- Brad is not considering applying for the job.
- Are you still thinking about the mistake you made?
- They are leaving home after dinner.
- Where is she doing homework now?
- The cat is running after the rat now.
- He is not studying now.

GRAMMAR GO

- (1) What are you doing (2) I am working on my computer
(3) Do you know (4) I am taking (5) Why are you standing
(6) I am pulling (7) it is not moving (8) Is something burning
(9) Mike is fixing his computer (10) I am helping him

UNIT 12

p. 54



- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. will not/won't | 2. is |
| 3. will | 4. Are you going to |
| 5. Are they going to | |

p. 55



- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 1. won't | 2. to see |
| 3. be | 4. are |
| 5. are | |

p. 56



- A.
- | | |
|------|-------|
| 1. C | 2. B |
| 3. A | 4. F |
| 5. E | 6. D |
| 7. J | 8. I |
| 9. H | 10. G |
- B.

- is going to visit the ski resort
- will play with it
- am going to study hard
- is going to rain
- am going to eat out
- will turn it down
- will call the dentist
- are going to clean
- am going to have a party
- am going to have some pizza

p. 57



- She will be proud of her daughter.
- I am not going to take money out of the ATM now.
- They are going to visit the National Gallery.
- Connie will have a great time tomorrow.
- Are you going to come back in ten minutes?
- I will be thirteen next year.



- (1) am going to visit (2) am going to get (3) will come
(4) are we going to get (5) will be (6) are you going to buy
(7) will like (8) will look (9) will find

UNIT 13

p. 58



- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 1. beat | 2. caught |
| 3. flew | 4. left |
| 5. read | 6. chose |
| 7. lost | 8. spent |
| 9. found | 10. held |

p. 59



- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1. cooked | 2. see |
| 3. like | 4. Did |
| 5. used to | 6. studied |

p. 60



- A.
- | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1. went | 2. did not remember |
| 3. did not rain | 4. arrived |
| 5. talked | 6. won |
- B.
- I built that bird house by myself.
 - The dog bit the young boy.
 - Did the farmer raise cows?
 - We left around 3 o'clock.
 - Did we spend all the money?
 - Pat won first prize in the contest.
- C.
- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| 1. get | 2. sent |
| 3. Were | 4. worked |
| 5. invited | 6. told |
| 7. arrive | 8. left |

p. 61



- John didn't return the pencil he borrowed.
- Were you late for school yesterday?
- He got up early yesterday.
- Maria and I went to Canada last winter.
- Did Mike ride his bike yesterday afternoon?
- Judy wrote a letter to Jane a month ago.



- (1) was (2) went (3) woke (4) got (5) was not
(6) hit (7) took (8) got (9) went (10) drank (11) burned
(12) felt (13) managed (14) pushed (15) was
(16) went (17) fell (18) yelled (19) ran (20) broke

UNIT 14

p. 62



- He was cycling.
- Jack and I were not skiing.
- Brian was reading a newspaper.
- They were having breakfast.
- Colin was playing a computer game.
- My mother was not knitting.
- Some people were talking.
- Grandma was washing the dishes.
- I was taking a shower.
- Daddy was not driving a car.

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- | | |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 1. was seeing | 2. were sailing |
| 3. was repairing | 4. was ironing |
| 5. weren't talking | 6. was playing |
| 7. were you speaking | 8. were having |
| 9. Were they using | 10. were walking |

p. 64



- A.
- was talking to her friend
 - was wearing a coat
 - was carrying a backpack
 - was not wearing pants
 - was going to school
- B.
- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| 1. was hanging | 2. was paying |
| 3. were listening | 4. were choosing |
| 5. was studying | 6. was screaming |
| 7. were coming | 8. was making |

p. 65



- Why were you crying this morning?
- We were watching the movie last night.
- I think she was taking pictures of us then.
- Why were you wearing that strange costume?
- He was studying in the library then.
- The two boys were fighting each other.



- (1) were you doing (2) I was getting (3) Kevin was writing
(4) I was leaving (5) Colin was coming (6) He was carrying
(7) What were you doing (8) I was just cleaning
(9) He was getting into (10) He was holding

UNIT 15

p. 66



- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. ① | 2. ③ |
| 3. ① | 4. ① |
| 5. ② | 6. ② |
| 7. ③ | 8. ② |

p. 67

READY

- 1. While
- 2. When
- 3. When
- 4. when
- 5. While
- 6. when
- 7. While
- 8. When
- 9. When
- 10. when

p. 68

SET

- A.
- 1. were dancing
 - 2. smiled
 - 3. were listening
 - 4. broke
 - 5. was sleeping
 - 6. got
 - 7. was writing
 - 8. happened
 - 9. was reading
 - 10. was writing
- B.
- 1. were, going
 - 2. was running
 - 3. turned in
 - 4 gave
 - 5. were, doing
 - 6. were watching
 - 7. was
 - 8. were having

p. 69

Trouble Shooting

- 1. When the earthquake happened, everyone was surprised.
- 2. Did Colin learn the flute while he was living in America?
- 3. When I got home, my dog was chasing a cat.
- 4. While I was sleeping, my mother went to a bakery and bought some cake.
- 5. Someone called him while he was eating a ham sandwich.

GRAMMAR GO

- (1) unlocked (2) took (3) heard (4) turned (5) was rising
- (6) saw (7) was walking (8) approached (9) jumped
- (10) was trying (11) appeared (12) raised (13) ran
- (14) opened (15) were staring

CHECKUP 3

p. 70

- A.
- 1. cutting, cut
 - 2. typing, typed
 - 3. finding, found
 - 4. lying, lied/lay

- 5. opening, opened
- 6. jogging, jogged
- 7. choosing, chose
- 8. seeing, saw
- 9. worrying, worried
- 10. wearing, wore

B.

- 11. ③
- 12. ②
- 13. ①
- 14. ③
- 15. ②
- 16. ①

C.

- 17. ①
- 18. ②
- 19. ①
- 20. ②
- 21. ②
- 22. ②

D.

- 23. ②
- 24. ①
- 25. ③
- 26. ②
- 27. ①
- 28. ②
- 29. ②
- 30. ③

E.

- 31. I'm not going to see him again.
- 32. They bought some milk yesterday.
- 33. He was playing baseball when it started to rain.
- 34. When will you be back tomorrow?
- 35. My parents were watching TV when I came home.
- 36. Don't worry. She won't get mad at you.
- 37. I moved to this city when I was ten years old.
- 38. The car suddenly stopped, so I was surprised.
- 39. Is Carrie going to run for the class president election?
- 40. She didn't enjoy the party last night.

F.

- 41. did
- 42. was
- 43. to do
- 44. will
- 45. went
- 46. are
- 47. practicing
- 48. did
- 49. joined
- 50. will

UNIT 16

p. 72

READY

- 1. object
- 2. subject
- 3. subject
- 4. complement
- 5. object
- 6. subject
- 7. subject
- 8. subject

p. 73

READY

- 1. hearing
- 2. standing
- 3. making
- 4. turning
- 5. going

p. 74

SET

- A.
- 1. Washing
 - 2. shopping
 - 3. learning
 - 4. inviting
 - 5. making
 - 6. smiling

B.

- 1. Pat and Nancy are excited about working together.
- 2. How about trying this shirt on?
- 3. He doesn't admit to breaking the bowl.
- 4. My parents are considering buying a new house.
- 5. He told the joke without laughing.
- 6. I am worried about making mistakes.

C.

- 1. Swimming
- 2. attending
- 3. camping
- 4. finding
- 5. Jogging
- 6. coming

p. 75

Trouble Shooting

- 1. We enjoy going to the gym and working out.
- 2. Aren't you tired of driving that old car?
- 3. Did you finish washing the dishes?
- 4. My father feels like drinking a cup of tea.
- 5. He is sure of winning first prize.
- 6. I'm looking forward to hearing from you soon.

GRAMMAR GO

- (1) inviting (2) meeting (3) spending (4) reading
- (5) watching (6) baking (7) saying (8) cooking

UNIT 17

p. 76

READY

- 1. It's not easy (to live) alone in the big city.
- 2. Did you decide (to go) to the museum?
- 3. ×
- 4. It is foolish (to believe) in ghosts.
- 5. ×
- 6. I want (to post) a letter.
- 7. I'd like (to be) a famous musician.
- 8. ×

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READY

- 1. to keep
- 2. to speak
- 3. to pass
- 4. reading
- 5. building
- 6. to call
- 7. swimming
- 8. to turn

p. 78

SET

- A.
- 1. to take
 - 2. to hurt
 - 3. to throw
 - 4. to go
 - 5. to help
 - 6. to arrive
- B.
- 1. We expect to be successful this year.
 - 2. To ignore people is impolite. / It is impolite to ignore people.
 - 3. We decided to take a taxi.
 - 4. He promised to help me.
 - 5. Diane always pretends to be sick.
 - 6. She prepared to attend the conference.

C.

- 1. to insert
- 2. To keep
- 3. to take
- 4. to do
- 5. to buy
- 6. to make
- 7. to carry

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Trouble Shooting

- 1. Let's continue talking/to talk about the same topic.
- 2. Did you choose to reserve a room at this hotel?

- I decided to write a letter to my grandparents.
- I hope to make a lot of money in the future.
- I meant to tell you the truth.
- I need to call a doctor right now.

GRAMMAR GO

- (1) to visit (2) to invite (3) to leave (4) to hear (5) to give
 (6) to see (7) to have (8) to hide (9) to look
 (10) eating/to eat (11) eating (12) to go

UNIT 18

p. 80

READY

- | | |
|-----------|-------------|
| 1. in | 2. since |
| 3. in | 4. from |
| 5. during | 6. in |
| 7. on | 8. at |
| 9. at | 10. about |
| 11. on | 12. on |
| 13. over | 14. between |

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READY

- You can visit me on Tuesday.
 noun pronoun gerund
- Beside her is Jason's father.
 noun pronoun gerund
- The car is in the garage right now.
 noun pronoun gerund
- Draw a girl with crayons.
 noun pronoun gerund
- I went to the store by bus.
 noun pronoun gerund
- I'm sorry for making noise.
 noun pronoun gerund
- I don't agree with you.
 noun pronoun gerund
- We can't live without air.
 noun pronoun gerund

- Mr. Chan is standing by me.
 noun pronoun gerund
- I'm interested in studying Spanish.
 noun pronoun gerund

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SET

- A.
- | | |
|-----------|--------|
| 1. below | 2. in |
| 3. across | 4. for |
| 5. in | 6. on |
- B.
- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. D | 2. A |
| 3. C | 4. E |
| 5. B | 6. H |
| 7. F | 8. G |
- C.
- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1. between | 2. in |
| 3. over | 4. through |
| 5. on | 6. with |

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Trouble Shooting

- She spent some time in Rome in summer.
- You can contact me by calling me on the phone.
- I often go to school on foot.
- My father works from nine to six.
- I waited for my cousin for two hours.
- Can you show me the way to the station?

GRAMMAR GO

- (1) on (2) after (3) on (4) by (5) into (6) with (7) for
 (8) toward (9) on (10) on (11) at

UNIT 19

p. 84

READY

- | | |
|-------|--------|
| 1. or | 2. but |
| 3. so | 4. but |
| 5. so | 6. or |

7. and

p. 85

READY

- | | |
|-------------|-----------|
| 1. word | 2. phrase |
| 3. word | 4. phrase |
| 5. sentence | 6. word |
| 7. phrase | |

p. 86

SET

- A.
- He went to the gas station, for his car was out of gas.
 - Sue is good at math but poor at English.
 - The juice is fresh, but the bread is terrible.
 - I met my friend Jimmy, and we had a great time.
 - The TV didn't work, so I called the repairman.
- B.
- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. C | 2. B |
| 3. A | 4. F |
| 5. E | 6. D |
- C.
- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 1. or | 2. and |
| 3. so | 4. but |
| 5. but | 6. but |
| 7. or | 8. so |

p. 87

Trouble Shooting

- Harold was tired, so he went to bed.
- The music is too loud, so I can't hear you.
- Charlie loves cookies and ice cream.
- You must bring a pencil and an eraser.
- The book is very interesting and exciting.
- She bought a brand-new car yesterday, but it looked old.

GRAMMAR GO

- (1) and (2) but (3) or (4) but (5) so (6) but (7) but
 (8) so (9) and

UNIT 20

p. 88

READY

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| 1. if | 2. Although |
| 3. When | 4. Although |
| 5. because | 6. While |
| 7. Since | 8. when |

p. 89

READY

- When she is disappointed, she often frowns.
- You will get a perfect grade if you make no mistakes.
- Doug talked to the waiter while Julie went to the restroom.
- You should say goodbye to your friends before you go abroad.
- Because I don't have a car, I will not go there.
- Turn off the light when you go out.
- Even though she can't drive, she bought a car.
- Although you want the bike, you cannot have it.

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SET

- A.
- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. ① | 2. ③ |
| 3. ② | 4. ② |
| 5. ① | 6. ② |
| 7. ② | 8. ③ |
- B.
- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. F | 2. E |
| 3. D | 4. C |
| 5. B | 6. A |
- C.
- | | |
|-------------|----------|
| 1. because | 2. After |
| 3. if | 4. when |
| 5. Although | |

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Trouble Shooting

- If you call me, we can meet later tonight.
- Let's play baseball if you're not busy.
- Although/Though I was tired, I studied a lot.

4. Since/Because/As he was late, John couldn't attend the meeting.
5. Although/Though the weather was cold, we went to the beach.

45. because 46. closing
47. to bring 48. so
49. in 50. If

GRAMMAR GO

- (1) if (2) before (3) When (4) while (5) If (6) because
(7) although

CHECKUP 4

p. 92

- A.
- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1. having | 2. to say |
| 3. drinking | 4. fishing |
| 5. to change | 6. working |
| 7. to help | 8. to like |
| 9. trying | 10. to hurt |
| 11. to see | 12. to meet |

- B.
- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 13. ② | 14. ① |
| 15. ③ | 16. ② |
| 17. ① | 18. ② |

- C.
- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 19. ③ | 20. ① |
| 21. ② | 22. ② |

- D.
- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 23. ② | 24. ③ |
| 25. ① | 26. ③ |
| 27. ① | 28. ② |
| 29. ① | 30. ③ |

- E.
31. I wanted to buy the jacket, but I couldn't.
32. She is good at drawing cartoons.
33. I wish to become a pilot someday.
34. He didn't feel well, but he went to work.
35. She put the table next to the big sofa.
36. They need to hurry to the airport.
37. He studied English for six months in the USA.
38. Julia had some toast and milk.
39. I stopped smoking because it's not good for health.
40. We got tired of listening to the same music.

- F.
- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 41. reading | 42. traveling |
| 43. to travel | 44. but |

Final Test

- A.
- | | |
|---------|-------------|
| 1. boys | 2. lilies |
| 3. feet | 4. churches |
| 5. cups | 6. fish |
- B.
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| 7. easier, easiest | 8. better, best |
| 9. more delicious, most delicious | |
| 10. nicer, nicest | |

- C.
- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 11. ③ | 12. ① |
| 13. ② | 14. ③ |
| 15. ① | 16. ③ |
| 17. ② | 18. ① |
| 19. ③ | 20. ② |

- D.
- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 21. ② | 22. ③ |
| 23. ② | 24. ③ |
| 25. ① | 26. ③ |
| 27. ① | 28. ② |
| 29. ③ | 30. ② |

- E.
31. I have to wear a uniform at school.
32. She earns less money than her sister.
33. I enjoy eating at night.
34. How much money did you spend on game CDs?
35. I didn't mean to say that to you.
36. Your new hairstyle looks great.
37. We watched a documentary about wild wolves.
38. She stopped jogging in the morning because it was hard for her.
39. I will always wish for your happiness.
40. Germany held the World Cup in 2006.

- F.
- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 41. (C) | 42. (D) |
| 43. (D) | 44. (A) |
| 45. (C) | 46. (C) |
| 47. (D) | 48. (A) |
| 49. (A) | 50. (D) |